6 GDJ C 9 HBDI A6C 9

 $\label{eq:halog} \begin{array}{l} \label{eq:halog} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} & \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} & \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} & \end{tabular} \end{tabula$

Sustainability — renewable energy

xigdYjXi⁄dc

I]Z`egd\gVbbZh

H\Ylk c dfc[fUa a Yg]b h\]gi b]h dfYgYbhXVm;fUbhCÑfci f_Y,UfYXYg[bYXhc dfcj]XY Ugha i `i gZcfh Yghi XmcZfYbYk U/YUbXbcb-fYbYk U/YbYf[mgci fWg

; fUbhj]glhgVch\ fYbYk UVYUbXbcb-fYbYk UVYdck Yf glUl]cbgUbX]g]blfcXi WXhc fYbYk UVYUbXbcb-fYbYk UVYZ Y gci fWgVmj]Yk]b[Yl Ua d`YgcZYUW UbX`]glYb]b[hc h\cgYk cf_]b[]b h\YÚYXYI d`Ub]b[\ck h\Ymk cf_.

8 i f]b[h\YWi fgYcZVch\ dfc[fUa a Ygdi d]`gUfYYbWi fU[YXhc k Y][$\ i d h YdfcgUbX$ WbgcZYUW UfYUYI d`cfYX, hc U`ck h\Ya hc a U_Y]bZcfa YX 'i X[Ya YbhgZcf h\Ya gY'j Yg

I] Z ï ZVX] Zgĺh cdi Zh

H\YhYUWYfÑgbchigUWVa dUbn]b[h\]gdfc[fUa a Y]bWi XYUgi a a UfmcZYUW dfc[fUa a Y, UbXgi [[Ygi]cbgZcf dfY]a]bUfmUbXZc``ck -i d UMij]ljYg

K cf_g\YYhgUYUgc dfcj]XYX, UbXh\YgYWb VYdf]bhYX ci h]b a i `h]d`YWd]Ygcf d\chcWd]YXZcf WUggi gY.

H Y Zcfk U f X d`Ub ci h] b Yg g f Ub Xg U b X U f U b a Ybh I Lf [Yhg Zcf h Ya U M f] U.

AZVgc/c\`djiXdbZh

AZM k cf_]b[h fci [\ h Ya UMf]U, di d]`gk]`` i bXMgUbXh Uh

Energy

```
Í YbYf[m]gh\YW]`]hmhc Bk cf_Ñ
```

```
Í YbYf[mWaYg]bX]ZZYfYbhZcfagÌYYWf]W, \YLh`][\hgcibX, WYa]W, _]bY}WYW
```

```
Í kYigYYWMFJWUYbYf[mhc\Ydigk]h\U″
```

```
<sup>3</sup>spZ'PÀ@ð 0° W I °gSF€ð 0<# °Àð` 0 À`0# KDÀð³s0P0GSA
V ³ 3gS 0 "LаZLOPV ² HV
3 ÃFSXSAUPSHOP1
SWR Q P
0 :"ÍÕ ¥¥ ³ EKLF WR WULHVOP1
K°ZQ
3 €0p 5cG050`HU
3%PU
0 :"ÍÕ `08 Õ `08 ÒS P"LÝPQPLFPLF`6
3€00PÀÀp0•0K Fp0`HOQ 1
°Z0K Fp0K L p L@ULEP €ð
S\LQW K Fp0
```

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ULۥ€00 Ý0AX"IP
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€ ^0 K
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Demand for Energy

- Í cif bYYXZcf YbYf[m(Y.[.Wfg YYMf]VJm\YLh]b[YhV)]g\Uj]b[UgYf]cig]a dUMacbhY k cf`XUfcibXigh\fci[\h\Y\UfaZ`[UgYgdfcXiWXH\YgY[UgYg\UjYUbY[UhjY YZZYMacbh\YVUUbWcZ9Ufh\ÑgUhacgd\YfY.
- Í k YbYYX hc fYXi WYa]gg]cbgcZ[fYYb\ci gY[UgYg VYa cfYYbYf[mYZÚVJYbhUbX i gY UhYfbUhjj Ygci fWgcZYbYf[m]Zk YUFYhc fYXi Wh\Y]a dUMxcZ[`cVU k Ufa]b[.

What is Being Done

Í Yj YfnæbY \ LgUfYgdcbg]V]`]hnhæ hfmhæ gUj YYbYf[mUbX hfmhæ dfYj Ybhh\ YYZZVMgcZ [`cVU k Ufa]b[.

I]ZZcZg\n`\Ve

 \hat{E} 1 g/chb thick YViZ + DXidVIZg' %%

Egd\gVb b Z^{*}Xdci Zci

H\]gdfc[fUa a Y]blfcXi Wgdi d]`ghc h\YWbWdhcZh\Y£DYf[m[UdÑUbX]hg]a dUMi]b fYU]cb hc ci f Yj YfnXUm`]j Ygk]h\ gdYVJÚWfYZfYbW hc YYMf]VJm[YbYfU]cb. =h YbWi fU[Ygh\]b_]b[U/ci hYbYf[mWbbg a dh]cb, UbX\ck YbYf[m]gdfcXi WXUbX gi dd`]YX]b UfUb[YcZk Ung hc a Ythci f XYa UbXg

A fUb[YcZbcb-fYbYk UVYYbYf[mgci fWg(bi UXUf UbXWU-ÚfYXdck Yf) UbXfYbYk UVY YbYf[mgci fWg(k]bX, gc`Uf, \nXfc UbXk Uj Y/l]XU dck Yf) UfYYl d`cfYX, XYHJ`]b[UXj UbHJ YgUbXX]gUXj UbHJ YgcZYUW.

@Zn^{*}kdXW**ÿ** a/gn

K cfXg]b Vc`XhndYUfYi gYX]b h\Ydfc[fUa a Y]hgYZ H\Ych\Yf k cfXgUfYi gYZ `Zcf Yl d`U]b]b[h\YWzbWdhgVY]b[Hui [\h

| energy | power stations | energy shortage |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| electricity generation | gi dd`mUbXXYa UbX | nuclear energy |
| fossil fuels | turbines | pollution |
| greenhouse gases | global warming | renewable energy sources |
| wind power | wind turbine | non-renewable energy sources |
| solarpower | hydro power | wave power |
| tidal power | sustainable | advantages |
| disadvantages | | |

7Z[dgZi]Zegd\gMbbZ

Energy discussion

- Í 8]gW/ggk]h\did]`gk\Uhh\Ymh\]b_£AbYf[mñ\a YUbgUbXYgUV]g\h\UhYbYf[m[]jYgig h\YUV]`]lmhcXckcf_.
- Í HJ_U/ci h/ck dYcd'Y[Yhh/YYbYf[mh/YmbYYXhc Wffmci hHg_g (KY[Yh]hZfca ci f ZccX)
- Í 8]gWgg\ck]bh\YdUghh\YgcifWgcZYbYf[mh\UhdYcd`YXfYk cbk YfYigiU`m a WWb]W/Vihh\UhcXUmYYMf]W/YbYf[m]gaU]b`migYX.
- Í 8]gWgg\ck YYWf]WY YbYf[mcbWY]h\UgVYYb [YbYfUHX, Wb VYWbj YfHX]bhc ch\Yf Zefa gcZYbYf[mgi W Ug\YUh`][\h gci bXUbXa YWUb]WY YbYf[mhc \Yd i gXc h\Y k cf_ k YbYYXhc Xc.

The Electricity Game

Note: that you may wish to split this activity over two sessions, completing 'electricity use' in session one and 'reducing consumption' in session two

- Í HY`h\Ydid]`gh\Uhh\YmUfY[c]b[hcd`Umh\Y*Electricity Game* H\]g[UaYk]``g\ck h\Yah\YYIhYbhck\]W k YigYYWf]Wfmbck UXUng]b cifYjYfmXUm`]ZYUbX\ck k YWb fYXiW cifYWff]WfmWbbgia dh]cb.
- Í H\YWUggg\ci`XVYgd`]h]bhc [fci dgcZZcif. I g]b[Kcf_g\YhCbY, h\Ymk]``Hmhc`]gh 10k Ung]b k \]W h\Ymi gYYYMf]W/YbYf[m]b h\YfXU`m`]j YgUbX 10k UngcZgUj]b[YYMf]W/YbYf[m]b h\YfXU`m`]j Yg

Name

I]Z:aZXigX1n<VbZ

Kp"vjg"ł

| | uranium Renewable |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| | energy fossil TV |
| Name | nuclear electricity |
| | work generated wind |
| L dgYH'i dgYH'i dgYh | coal gone water |

All about energy

9bYf[m]gh\YUV]`]hmhc Xc S S S S. 9bYf[m[]jYgigh\Ydck Yfhc Xch\]b[gk Yk Ubhhc Xc, `]_Ya U_]b[UÚfYcfk UHV]b[S S.

GcaYgcifWgcZSSSSSSXY\YLFXUVcih]bh\Ydfc[fUaaYkYfYbiWXUFYbYf[m WUÚfYXYbYf[mgc`UFYbYf[mk]bXYbYf[mUbXYbYf[mZfcakUYffdckYf(\mXfcYYWf]W YbYf[m).

; fUbhhc`XigkYWvi`Xgd`]hYbYf[mgcifWyg]bhchkcaUjb[fcidg

1: S S S S S S S S S YbYf[mgci fWg H\YgYUfYh]b[gh\UhUfYfYd`UWXVmbUi fY,`]_Y k]bX, kUhf UbXgi bg\]bY. H\YmXcbÑidc``i hYUf cf kUhf UbXUfYXYgW]VYXUgĐWUbÑ

2: B cb-fYbYk UVYYbYf[mgci fWyg H\YgYUFYh]b[gh\UhWbÑhVYfYd`UWX. C bWyk YigY h\Ya id, h\YnñhY S S S S ZcfYjYf. H\YmUgc WugYdc``ih]cb.

6ch∖hndYgWoVYigYXhcdfcXiWYSSSSSSSSSSSSSSShcaYhcifXYaUbXg

Fossil fuels

K Y `YUFbYX h\ UhY`YWf]WJ YbYf[mWb VY S S S S S S S S S Zfca Vi fb]b[bcb-fYbYk UVY YbYf[mgci fWg k \]W]bWi XYh Y S S S S S S S Z Ygc]`, bUi fU [UgUbX WU. @cb[UbbYh Dck Yf gfUf]cb k UgUb Yl Ua d`YcZ U S S S S ÚFYX dck Yf gfUf]cb]b h Ydfc[fUa a Y.

Nuclear Power

AhHefbYggDek Yf ChUljeb k YgUk \ek Ua YhU WU`YX S S S S S S S]gi gYX he WYUHY YYWnf]W/mWmgd`]hijb[]hgUhea g H\]g]gWU`YX S S S S S S S YbYf[m

Renewable Energy

 $\label{eq:hamiltonian} H \gWcc`k YgUk \UXXYVVXhc [YbYfUhYYVhf]VVhf]VVhf] mZfca hYSSSS bXh Yk Uj Ydck YfYXgHLHcb]b=g`Um[YbYfUhXYYVhf]VVhf]VVhf]VVhfZca hYdck Yf cZSSSS.$

KYigYU`h\YgYYbYf[mgcifWyghc[YbYfUhYh\YYYMyf]VJ/mkYbYYXZcfcif\caYggWcc`gUbXkcf_d`UWyg

BUT THE BIG QUESTION IS

 $K \ \ W \ hely \ cZdck \ Yf \ glllcb \ k \ ci \ \ Xnci \ \ W \ cgYZcf \ h \ YZ \ h \ fY?$

K ∖m?

Dci]Z]dgodc

Ê 1 g/chb thác YViZ & (DXidVIZg' %%

Egd\gVb b Z Xdci Zci

 $\begin{array}{l} H \left[gdfc \right] fla a YZ fla Yf Yl d`cfYgla YWbWdhcZla YYbYf m[UdÑubX]hg]a dUMi] b \\ fYU] cb hc ci f Yj YfnXUm`]j Yg Vi hla]gh] a Y, k]la gdWJÚWYZdfYbWhc Z Yg =hYbWi fU Yg \\ di d]`ghc ha] b_ U/ci hla YZ Yg i gYX]b haYdUghhc [YbYfUH' \YuhUbX YYMf]VJmUbX hc \\ dck Yf ci f j Y]Wig UbXUgc hc Wbg]XYf k \mUhMfbUh]j YZ YgUfYVY]b[XYj YcdYXhc \\ a Yhci f XYa UbXg \end{array}$

A ftb[YcZbcb-fYbYk U/YZ Yg(X]YgY, dYlfc` tbX WU) tbX fYbYk U/YZ Yg(V]c X]YgY, V]ca $\$ tggtbX \nXfc[YbZ Y W`g UYY d`cfYX, tbX h YUYj tbH[YgtbXX]gUYj tbH[YgcZ YUW UYX]gWggYX

@Zn^{*}kdXWÿ a/gn

K cfXg]b Vc`XhndYUfYi gYX]b h\Ydfc[fUa a Y]hgYZ H\Ych\Yf k cfXgUfYi gYZ `Zcf Yl d`U]b]b[h\YWbWdhgVY]b[Hu [\h

| energy | energy gap | energy shortage |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| power stations | generating | fuels |
| fossil fuels | pollution | atmosphere |
| [fYYb\cigY[UgYg | [`cVU k Ufa]b[| renewable energy |
| alternative | gi glUjbUVY | bcbÍ fYbYk UVYYbYf[mgcifWg |
| advantages | disadvantages | bio diesel |
| biomass | sewage | hydrogen |

7Z[dgZi]Zegd\gVbbZ

'Alternatives' discussion

- Í 9l d`Ub hc di d]`gh\Uhh\Ydfc[fUa a Yh\YmUfY[c]b[hc gYY]gU\ci hUhYfbUhjj YZcfa g cZYbYf[m
- Í 8]gWggk]h di d]`gh Ya YUb]b[cZh Yk cfXĐ)hfbUhj YÑ(mci a Umk]g di d]`gh `cc_h]gk cfXi d]bh Yf X]WjcbUf]Yg) UbXUg_h Ya k \Uhh Ymh]b_]ha YUbg
- Í 9gtUV]g\h\hhYaYb]b[cZh]gkcfX]gBgcaYh]b[igYXcfXcbY]bd`UWcZ gcaYh]b[YgtÑbXfYWdcbhYZcfagcZUhfbUtjjYbYf[mgcifWgYld`cfYX]b Dfc[fLaaYCbY(g]WLgk]bXdckYfUbXkUhfdckYf)UbX\ckhYmUfYVY]b[igYX]bd`UWcZZcgg]`ZYg
- Í 8]gWggh.Ya YUb]b[cZh.Yk cfXfZ YÑ(nci a Unk Ubhdi d]`ghc `cc_h.]gk cfXi d]b h.Yjf X]WjcbUf]Yg UbXUg_di d]`gk \Uhh.Ymh.]b_]ha YUbg
- $$\begin{split} & \texttt{I} \quad \texttt{9g}\texttt{LV}[g \land k] \land \texttt{di d}[\texttt{g}\land\texttt{Lh}\land\texttt{Ya Yb}[b[cZh]gk cfX]g \texttt{D}a UMf]U \land [W]g \texttt{W}bg a YX \\ & \texttt{Ic WAUHY Yb} \texttt{Y[mNAg_h Ydi d}[\texttt{g}ch]b_cZUg a UbmZ Yg Ugh YmWb (g W Ug d) \texttt{Yfc}, \\ & \texttt{X}[YgY, [Ug WU, c]] UbXgc cb). \end{split}$$
- Í Ag_k \Yh\Yf di d]`g \U YgYYb, Y]h\Yf cb HJ,]b bYk gdUdYfgcf]b a U Uh]bYg Ubm UfhWYgUvci hj Y \WYgi g]b[UhYfbUhj YZ Yg Mci a][\hhY` h\Ya Uvci hYYMf]VWMfg Mci Wb ÚbXUghcfmUvci hhYghXf]j]b[Ub YYMf]VWMf, k]h\ d]Mi fYg Uh

\hd://bYk gVVV.W.i_/1/\]/i_/1535831.gha