

FF. Atebion -

(d) The 'long' Future Tense *See Verbs No. 6*

Fyddda i?	-	Will I be?	-	Byddi (fam) / Byddwch (pol)
Fydddi di	-	Will you be? (familiar)	-	Bydda
Fyddwch chi?	-	Will you be? (polite)	-	Bydda
Fydd Tom / Bethan?-	-	Will I Tom / Bethan be?	-	Bydd
Fydd y car?	-	Will the car be?	-	Bydd
Fydd e? (S.W.)	-	Will he / it (masc) be?	-	Bydd
Fydd o? (N.W.)	-		-	Bydd
Fydd hi?	-	Will she / it (fem) be?	-	Bydd
Fydd / Fydd 'na?	-	Will there be?	-	Bydd
Fyddwn ni?	-	Will we be?	-	Byddwn / Byddwch
Fyddwch chi?	-	Will you be?	-	Byddwn
Fydd y plant?*	-	Will the children be?	-	Byddan
Fyddan nhw?	-	Will they be?	-	Byddan

* Notice that the singular form of the verb is used with all nouns - even with plural nouns.

As '**Mi / Fe**' are particles which denote the affirmative, they are not used in the question forms.

The negative reply - '**No**' - is formed by placing '**Na**' in front of the '**Yes**' replies. It will cause a Soft Mutation. *See S.M. rule 24.*

Na fydda	-	No (I won't be)
Na fyddan	-	No (they won't be)
Na fyddi	-	No (you won't be)

and so on.

(e) The 'short' Past Tense *See Verbs Nos 7 8 and 9.*

The replies in this tense are the same in all persons:

Yes	-	Do
No	-	Naddo

Ddysgais i?	-	Did you (fam) learn?	-	Do / Naddo
-------------	---	----------------------	---	------------

Drop the positive marker 'Mi / Fe' and keep the Soft Mutation.

Fe / Mi â n nhw	-	Â n nhw?
Fe / Mi daw hi	-	Ddaw hi?
Fe / Mi wnei di	-	Wnei di?
Fe / Mi fydd y plant	-	Fydd y plant?
Fe / Mi gawn ni	-	Gawn ni?

For the 'Yes / No' replies, the unmutated forms of these 5 verbs are used

The negative replies are formed in the usual way by placing 'Na' in front of the affirmative forms. This causes a Soft Mutation with the '**dod / gwneud / bod**' forms - but an Aspirate Mutation with the '**cael**' forms. See *S.M. rule 24* and *A.M. rule 10*.

- e.g. Â n nhw i'r parti? - Â n.
 - Will they go to the party? - Yes (they will go).
 Ddaw hi adre'n gynnar o'r ysgol? - Na ddaw.
 - Will she come home early from school? - No (she won't come).
 Gawn ni gar newydd eleni? - Na **ch**awn.
 - Will we have a new car this year? - No (we won't have).

(h) The alternative Future forms. See Verbs No. 12.

e.g. 'mynd' (to go)

Wna i fynd?	-	Will I go?	-	Gwnei / Gwnewch
Wnei di fynd?	-	Will you go?	-	Gwna / Wna i
Wneith Tom / o fynd? (N.W.)	-	Will Tom / he go?	-	Gwneith
Wnaiff Tom / e fynd? (S.W.)	-	Will Tom / he go?	-	Gwnaiff

Wnawn ni fynd?	-	Will we go?	-	Gwnawn / Gwnewch
Wnewch chi fynd?	-	Will you go?	-	Gwnawn
Wnân nhw fynd?	-	Will they go?	-	Gwnân nhw (Gwnaiff) Tj 42.75 (Gwneith) Tj 45.75

(i) The 'would' Tense *SEE verbs No. 13.*

Faswn i?	-	Would I?	-	Baset / Basech
Faset ti?	-	Would you (fam)?	-	Baswn
Fasech chi?	-	Would you (pol)?	-	Baswn
Fasai fe / fo?	-	Would he?	-	Basai
Fasai hi?	-	Would she?	-	Basai
Fasai Dilys?	-	Would Dilys	-	Basai
Fasen ni?	-	Would we?	-	Basen / Basech
Fasech chi?	-	Would you?	-	Basen
Fasai'r plant?*	-	Would the children?	-	Basen
Fasen nhw?	-	Would they?	-	Basen

The negative replies are formed by placing '**Na**' before the affirmative forms. It causes a Soft Mutation.

e.g.	Basai	-	Na fasai
	Baswn	-	Na faswn

(j) The short 'would like' forms . *See Verbs No. 15.*

Hoffwn i?	-	Would I like?	-	(Na) hoffet / hoffech
Hoffet ti?	-	Would you like? (fam)	-	(Na) hoffwn
Hoffech chi?	-	Would you like? (pol)	-	(Na) hoffwn
Hoffai fe / fo?	-	Would he like?	-	(Na) hoffai
Hoffai hi?	-	Would she like?	-	(Na) hoffai
Hoffai Dilys?	-	Would Dilys like?	-	(Na) hoffai
Hoffen ni?	-	Would we like?	-	(Na) hoffen / hoffech
Hoffech chi?	-	Would you like?	-	(Na) hoffen
Hoffai'r plant?*	-	Would the children	-	(Na) hoffen like?
Hoffen nhw?-	-	Would they like?	-	(Na) hoffen

* Notice that the singular form of the verb is used with all nouns - even with plural nouns.

There is no linking '**yn**' after these forms and the verb-nouns which follow these short **Question** forms undergo a Soft Mutation. See *S.M. No.25.*

e.g. **Tîm pêl droed Wrecsam** enillodd? - Ie / Ia.
- Was it **Wrexham soccer team** that won? - Yes.

Bethan ydy dy enw di? - Nage / Naci, Elen.
- Is your name **Bethan**? - No, Elen