(Name of Project)

by (Name of First Writer)

(Based on, If Any)

Revisions by (Names of Subsequent Writers, in Order of Work Performed)

Current Revisions by (Current Writer, date)

Name (of company, if applicable) Address Phone Number 1

1

Strewn along the beach, several dark objects. As we come in closer we see they are the washed up bodies of drowned black MEN, WOMEN and CHILDREN, some chained together, face down.

CUT TO:

2

2

A coach rattles through the English countryside. Alone.

CUT TO:

3

3

FOUR COACH PASSENGERS, including GARROW, at the point of a pistol aimed at them as they warily, fearfully even, remove their valuables and hand them over. We open out to see the HIGHWAYMAN, impatiently gesturing with the pistol to hurry them along. As he takes their valuables, the HIGHWAYMAN stops, pulls down his mask and enquires:

HI GHWAYMAN

Mr Garrow...?

**GARROW** 

You know me?

The HIGHWAYMAN's tone suddenly friendly, convivial.

HI GHWAYMAN

Know you? Why I'd know you even if you was boiled up in soup!

GARROW smiles awkwardly at the scrutiny of the other PASSENGERS.

HI GHWAYMAN

You was for me at the Bailey. Highway robbery and not guilty. You do not remember?

**GARROW** 

The memory is all too vivid now.

The HIGHWAYMAN, delighted, hands him back his valuables.

HI GHWAYMAN

I paid you out before and I am grateful once again. Lord bless you and save you!

The HIGHWAYMAN withdraws. GARROW acutely aware of the other PASSENGERS Looking at him. They are put out. They didn't get their valuables back.

CUT TO:

4 4 5 5

GARROW stepping down from the coach, luggage in hand. He hurries along the street.

CUT TO:

GARROW contemplating SOUTHOUSE's office. He goes in.  $\mbox{CUT TO:} \label{eq:cut}$  SOUTHOUSE It is altogether hard to take. The loss of her is hard to take. A tender moment between them. GARROW sees that SOUTHOUSE has been drinking, is drinking now. He's concerned.

# SOUTHOUSE I had reckoned your absence longer than two months.

CUT TO:

HILL Samuel is well.

SARAH hands SAMUEL to HILL.

YARDLEY

Because the prosecutor tells me her key was eat up with rust.

GARROW, incredulous:

GARROW

Is it by a key being worn with rust sir that you affect to identify it in a court of justice?

GARROW takes a key out of his pocket.

GARROW

I have the key to my chambers here. It too is eat up with rust.

CUT TO:

11 11

SOUTHOUSE is travelling in a carriage with two men - the GILBERTS. PETER GILBERT more tentative, diplomatic, drier. HUGH, unapologetic, to the point. They give the impression of being busy with little time to waste.

PETER GILBERT
Ship called the Zong. The owners claimed for the value of their.of their cargo.

HUGH GILBERT 133 slaves thrown overboard. On the grounds of necessity.

PETER GILBERT
The Captain deemed they were running out of water supplies. The action purportedly taken to save the ship.

HUGH GILBERT

Purportedly.

PETER GILBERT

We honoured the loss.

HUGH GILBERT

Thirty pounds each Negro. Three thousand nine hundred and ninety pounds.

PETER GILBERT

As we undertook the risk of loss, capture and death of the slaves or any other unavoidable accident to them.

SOUTHOUSE

And now you dispute the claim?

HUGH GILBERT

We do more than that. We challenge fraud.

HUGH GILBERT hands him a journal.

SOUTHOUSE

The ship masters log?

PETER GILBERT

No, that was apparently lost.

HUGH, recriminatory to PETER:

HUGH GILBERT

Its loss should have been a disqualifying clause in the policy and we would have been discharged by it.

PETER GILBERT

Well now we are here to remedy it! (to SOUTHOUSE) This is a diary written by the only passenger on board the ship. Robert Stubbs. It contradicts the captains account.

SOUTHOUSE

And has only since come to light?

PETER GILBERT

Mr Stubbs almost succumbed to the fever that gripped him aboard ship. (MORE)

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PETER GILBERT (cont'd)
He was in no position to co-operate in our assessment of the claim but now recovering, saw fit to forward the documentation.

### SOUTHOUSE Well Gentlemen I am very happy to

JUDGE BULLER
Then where did this sale take place?

ANNIE CHRISTIE

In the Blue Boar.

BULLER, repeating the answer sceptically, world wearily and critically.

JUDGE BULLER

In the Blue Boar.

GARROW realizes that his intervention has not been decisive. SILVESTER smiles at BULLER's response and then at GARROW - because he knows it too.

JUDGE BULLER

Do you have any witnesses to speak on your behalf?

ANNIE CHRISTIE

I have no friend in the world but  $\operatorname{God}$  and...

ANNIE glances up into the public gallery, as if looking for someone.

JUDGE BULLER

And who Madam?

ANNIE CHRISTIE

But God and you Gentlemen and I beg for mercy.

GARROW looks at ANNIE apologetically as if to say 'I did my best'. She looks disconsolate.

JUDGE BULLER

Members of the Jury, you may...

Suddenly a voice rings out, interrupting him:

SARAH (0. S.)

I will speak for her!reve no frip into the puben decisive.

SI LVESTER

I think you are not alone my Lord.

JUDGE BULLER

Swear her.

SARAH comes to the witness box. The CLERK hands her a bible. SARAH, glancing at GARROW as she gives the oath, can't bring herself to make proper eye contact with him. It's mutual.

CUT TO:

14

14

GUSTAVUS VASSA, a black man (late thirties) is sitting in a bath tub. He's distracted, lost in thought, in some kind of haunted remembrance as he washes himself.

CUT TO:

15

15

SARAH, giving evidence, a little uncertain, acutely aware of GARROW's presence.

SARAH

She...she was formerly house maid to me and I still employ her sister Mary as my personal maid.

JUDGE BULLER

What character does she bear?

SARAH

Honest, hardworking, conscientious. In her three years of service I only had cause to invest my trust in the prisoner.

SARAH addresses this to the Jury. It goes down well.

**GARROW** 

Lady Sarah, I do not represent the prisoner but ask questions on her behalf as amicus curiae - a friend of the court.

SARAH

Then she is truly befriended.

**GARROW** 

And by you too I think.

JUDGE BULLER Mr Garrow do you have a question to put to this witness? Well? We see SOUTHOUSE making his way into the public gallery. (GARROW unaware) GARROW aware of BULLER's impatience becomes gauche, awkward:

GARROW (TO SARAH) You...you are well I hope?

SILVESTER rolls his eyes. BULLER frowning. And SOUTHOUSE looking dismayed by this 'reunion'.

CUT TO:

16

In front of a mirror, VASSA dressing himself. Purposeful, intent. We see from his clothes that he is a 'Gentleman'.

CUT TO:

17

ANNIE and MARY hug each other in relief at the verdict.

SARAH is talking to GARROW.

SARAH

I hope my appearance did not cause you any discomfort.

**GARROW** 

It was only your previous disappearance that caused me any difficulty.

SARAH

I will not pity you. Especially when I suspect that you have lately met several young women who do walk chaperoned beside you. And not because good manners demand it but lest they swoon and are in want of someone to lean on!

**GARROW** 

Alas I am only in demand at the bar.

SARAH

I have been in the country. I have a son now. Samuel.

**GARROW** 

I wish you well in your happiness.

They hold each others gaze for a moment or two and she goes. SOUTHOUSE approaches, looks on at SARAH's departure.

**GARROW** 

Coincidental Mr Southouse.

**SOUTHOUSE** 

Not serendi pi tous then?

**GARROW** 

The only good fortune in this is the outcome of the trial. Do not enquire after my heart.

**SOUTHOUSE** 

I make no judgement.

**GARROW** 

You do not? Most unlike you.

SOUTHOUSE

I wish to instruct you in a case. I hope it will be of interest. I...

GARROW, picking up on SOUTHOUSE's vulnerability.

**GARROW** 

Mr Southouse...

SOUTHOUSE

I venture that it must.

CUT TO:

18

HILL challenging SARAH:

18

HI LL

A lady bears witness at the Old Bailey to a former scullery maid? That does not happen!

SARAH

You should know of me that I care not for convention.

HILL I hope you do make an exception for the conventions in your marriage. (beat) Who did defend her? SARAH

Mr Garrow.

HI LL

Garrow?

SARAH pre-empting the conclusion he thinks he's coming to.

SARAH

I had no more expectations of seeing Mr Garrow than he had of seeing me.

CUT TO:

19

SOUTHOUSE is outlining the case to GARROW.

#### SOUTHOUSE

The insurance claim declared the ship was rendered 'foul and leaky, having been retarded by perils of the sea'. Contrary winds and currents and other 'mistakes'. 9cCd seayhe sea'. was g

SOUTHOUSE
On the voyage he mistook Jamaica for Hispaniola - Spanish territory - so they did not dare venture there.

(MORE)

Belatedly realizing his mistake he is then committed to the necessity of having to sail back to Jamaica against the prevailing winds. The ship, according to Stubbs, was 300 miles leeward.

**GARROW** 

The wrong side?

SOUTHOUSE

And subsequently the journey took 112 days instead of the 60 days of most Middle Passage journeys.

**GARROW** 

As a consequence of which they ran out of water.

SOUTHOUSE

And the slaves jetti soned.

**GARROW** 

How grievous this mistake?

SOUTHOUSE

Enough to suggest negligence, that he was not fit to command. Enough to suggest the insurers were misled. 'The want of skill in a Commander is not a risk for which the underwriters are responsible'.

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GARROW (cont'd)
That the declaration was true or
false is all it will answer to.

SOUTHOUSE
It would also answer to my...
difficulty! (beat) I am in want of
this brief Will.

GARROW Hear meboth of you! (BEAT) I think we can proceed in a way that will satisfy us all.
GUSTAVUS VASSA  If Mr Southouse is to be satisfied then you will prosecute an insurance fraud
GARROW It will help you in your cause! Lose a prosecution for murder then a definitive precedent is set that slaves can be killed at will. But if I can prove the claim to be fraudulent, if I can prove the plea of necessity for those deaths to be false then
GUSTAVUS VASSA Then the insurers interests will be served.
GARROW Yes but more than that! Because in future, because of this case, they may find a better way to see those interests served. By providing the least possible indemnity for slaves murdered in passage.
GUSTAVUS VASSA Instead of thirty pounds for a negro's head they will only pay out twenty? That is your idea of progress Mr Garrow?
GARROW  If it will inhibit the murder of slaves then yes.
GUSTAVUS VASSA  So you will inch towards justice and not demand it?
GARROW  If we go in its direction then yes!
GUSTAVUS VASSA I cannot allow myself your patience.
VASSA goes. SOUTHOUSE to GARROW:

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SOUTHOUSE I shall begin preparation of the case by visiting Liverpool. I just wish it were not such a long way to venture.	* * *
GARROW But it will provide some distraction fromother matters that press you.	* *
SOUTHOUSE I shall work assiduously and all the time complain.	* *
CUT TO:	*

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22	22	2 *
23	23	3 *
24	24	4 *

25 \*

A coach trundles through the English countryside.

CUT TO:

26 26

SOUTHOUSE, on a long, uncomfortable, sweaty journey finds himself squashed in his seat amidst his fellow PASSENGERS who are either snoring, staring at him or eating loudly and greasily in his ear. He is trying to read (the muster roll).

CUT TO:

27 27

SOUTHOUSE searching the unfamiliar street for his destination.

CUT TO:

28 28

SOUTHOUSE approaches a GROUP OF MEN who are drinking.

SOUTHOUSE I enquire after James Kelsall, First mate on the Zong. I understand he lodges here. JAMES KELSALL

You have found him. And who enquires after him.

SOUTHOUSE

John Southouse, Attorney.

The GROUP moves away at this. SOUTHOUSE sits down opposite KELSALL and as the SERVING MAID approaches he tells her:

SOUTHOUSE

Water.

JAMES KELSALL

Your business sir?

SOUTHOUSE

I act for Liverpool Assurance.

JAMES KELSALL

Then you have no business with me.

SOUTHOUSE

You will be called by the defence and then you shall do business with the Prosecution's counsel. So it may be as well for you to hear what may be put to you.

JAMES KELSALL

I have already sworn that there was only enough water for four days but ten to thirteen days would be required to regain Jamaica.

SOUTHOUSE

Which knowledge caused Captain Collingwood to call his crew about him? To begin the throwing over of the slaves? Women and children first?

JAMES KELSALL

29th November. Eight o'clock in the evening. Coinciding with the changing of the watch. When the maximum numbers of crew members were available...for the task.

SOUTHOUSE

### JAMES KELSALL

SOUTHOUSE And does your conscience reproach you?

JAMES KELSALL

If the charge were murder it might be so but as it is fraud it does not figure.

SOUTHOUSE Robert Stubbs wrote a journal of his time on the ship. You know of it?

JAMES KELSALL The man was in a fever.

SOUTHOUSE And his view of Captain Collingwood did his agitation only come from the typhoid or from what he had seen?

KELSALL is troubled and not willing to answer.

JAMES KELSALL You will not make a case with me...I must make my living.

SOUTHOUSE

KELSALL, provoked.

JAMES KELSALL

I am not so easily bidden! I stand by my opinions!

SOUTHOUSE

Then you have been in dispute with him? Concerning?

JAMES KELSALL

I admire the way you seek to gain sir but you will not profit from me.

SOUTHOUSE

As you profit from your silence?

KELSALL doesn't respond. SOUTHOUSE goes. A MAN has been watching this encounter - CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD. He approaches.

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD

Show as much resolve at the Old Bailey and you will find no quarrel with me.

JAMES KELSALL

Thank you Captain Collingwood. Still at your service.

A hint of 'needle'.

CUT TO:

29

29

STUBBS is with GARROW. He is weak, his breathing laboured.

**GARROW** 

Mr Stubbs I am indebted that you journey here despite your health.

ROBERT STUBBS

I think the cause worth any discomfort.

**GARROW** 

Good. And so in support of your journal you will testify Mr Stubbs?

ROBERT STUBBS

As Liverpool Assurance prosecute this case largely on my account I shall

ROBERT STUBBS

You have a drop of wine, sir? That will indeed fortify me.

CUT TO:

30

30

31

MARY is attending SAMUEL. HILL is looking on. MARY, aware of his scrutiny.

MARY CHRISTIE

You wish to have hold of him, sir.

HI LL

No...no. Just...look upon him.

Pause.

HI LL

What do you think of his appearance?

MARY, taking the question at face value.

MARY CHRISTIE

Very handsome, sir. And very much in the way of his father.

HILL ambivalent, smiles stiffly.

CUT TO:

31

01 10.

SOUTHOUSE and GARROW walking together

SOUTHOUSE

He would go no further but that there had been some disagreement.

**GARROW** 

If the blood was bad between Kelsall and Collingwood we shall have it out in court.

SOUTHOUSE

And Stubbs?

**GARROW** 

Determined to convince a Jury.

SOUTHOUSE

And with yourself to take him through his evidence, certainly!

Approaching them from the opposite direction is SARAH and MARY with SAMUEL. SOUTHOUSE Looks to GARROW. GARROW Looks uncomfortable, troubled.

SOUTHOUSE

Lady Sarah.

SARAH

Mr Southouse. And my child Samuel to introduce...

SOUTHOUSE

A healthy boy. A cement to conjugal affection!

Pause.

SOUTHOUSE

I mean a further cement.

SARAH, teasing:

SARAH

Mr Garrow - you are mute as a mackerel. You are not taken with this infant?

GARROW (LIGHT)

I stand back merely in order not to distress it.

**SARAH** 

Or it to distress you?

**GARROW** 

It is your child Lady Sarah - how could that ever be?

The baggage is not lost on a discomfited SOUTHOUSE. Both parties withdraw. GARROW aware of SOUTHOUSE's scrutiny.

**GARROW** 

You think I would engineer an assignation involving an Attorney, a nurse maid and a baby?

SOUTHOUSE

I said nothing.

**GARROW** 

I have long since relinquished all such feelings in the matter.

He looks back in the direction of SARAH. She is looking back at him. It's obvious they still love each other.

CUT TO:

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HILL I shall speak with Liverpool Assurance.

CUT TO: \*

HILL (CONT'D)

I will accept the child as my own. He will be heir to my entire estate, my title and my property. At least I will keep my dignity in society. With you alongside me.

SARAH looks at him appalled.

SARAH

So you will arrange our marriage according to your delusion? You will 'allow' me to have deceived you when I have never been anything but constant to you? And all this in the cause of your 'dignity'?

HI LL

You cannot be glad that I forgive you?

SARAH

I cannot be glad that you believe it so! And that you think to tolerate your son as a bastard.

HUGH GILBERT Sir Arthur we do not intend to sustain or accept any loss in this case by abandoning it. HI LL

You deal in risk? How will you underwrite the end of your business? You are of this trade. You cannot undermine it.

HUGH GILBERT

We do not predict history, we follow policy. And we are £4000 out of pocket because of a fraudulent claim.

PETER GILBERT

Slaves overboard or not Sir Arthur I am afraid that has been our most grievous discovery.

HILL doesn't like being thwarted in this way but realizes he cannot dissuade them.

CUT TO:

40

40

PETER and HUGH GILBERT are meeting with GARROW and SOUTHOUSE. The carriage throws them around a little.

PETER GILBERT

Naturally we resisted Sir Arthur's wish for us to adopt a 'political' view.

**GARROW** 

What view do you take?

HUGH GILBERT

We wish our money back. And proving the claim falsely made you will obtain it.

He considers the meeting over and raps on the carriage roof, signalling that it should stop. SOUTHOUSE, glances at GARROW who is obviously not impressed. SOUTHOUSE tells the GILBERTS reassuringly as he gets out:

SOUTHOUSE

If Captain Collingwood was not a true commander of his ship, Mr Garrow will have it out. For he can steer the Old Bailey to his will.

They exit the carriage.

40A

40A

GARROW and SOUTHOUSE on the street.

GARROW
'For he can steer the Old Bailey to his will'?

SOUTHOUSE looking at GARROW a little sheepishly.

SOUTHOUSE

I thought it suitably...maritime.

**GARROW** 

(As he begins to walk) I shall not tell you what I thought it.

SOUTHOUSE

They are clients to us both.

**GARROW** 

Cargo, negro, our fellow creatures- it is mere noise to them. Profit is their trumpet blast and I am to blow it for them. Is this what it means to act as counsel for the prosecution? That I do enrich those who do engage me in it?

SOUTHOUSE

And you think I would not wish a brief more deserving of our service! I am merely grateful that preparation for the case helps restore me to my previous humour. As for the Gilberts intention I hold my nose to it! (PAUSE) Will, does not the meddling of the Admiralty show that it is about more than mere insurance?

**GARROW** 

I should make it so.

SOUTHOUSE not quite sure what this means.

CUT TO:

41

41

HILL has come to seek SARAH out. He's conciliatory, gentle.

HI LL

All I ask of you...all I ask is some gesture to me, some thought or deed or word that means you reciprocate the feeling I have for you.

SARAH is in front of the mirror looking levelly at him.

SARAH

What can I ever do in such a way that will convince you of my constancy?

Mr Garrow...(PAUSE)I am in want of information about a trial he is prosecuting.

Pause. SARAH can't help hide her disappointment at this.

SARAH

I see. (Beat)

HI LL

I am your husband. You can convince me you are truly my wife.

SARAH

And if I am truly your wife you will believe Samuel is truly your son?

HILL sincere, heartfelt

HI LL

It is my most fervent wish Sarah. It would... it would break the spell I have fallen into.

HILL's intent, conviction gives SARAH real difficulty.

CUT TO:

42

42

SARAH is looking at SAMUEL - she has been crying.

SARAH, touches Samuel's head. She doesn't know what to do.

CUT TO:

43

43

GARROW is reading STUBBS journal. He's obviously frustrated and keeps flicking back and forth across then pages as if to find something more.

CUT TO:

44

44

GARROW is walking with SARAH.

**GARROW** 

I had not thought that we would come to be in each others company again. Or that you might wish it and request it.

SARAH

You object to the cause of friendship?

GARROW (LIGHT, TEASING)
I cannot object. It is a favour you bestow on me and I am truly grateful.

SARAH (RESPONDING)

And that you find time to indulge me I am also thankful. You are the scourge of venal prosecutors still?

**GARROW** 

And soon to be their advocate also.

SARAH I cannot imagine it.

GARROW An insurance fraud.

SARAH Not heard at the Kings Bench?

GARROW It is a criminal trial. A slave ship

### **GARROW**

"Thursday 3rd April 1791. Light breezes with very hazy Westerley and heavy dews. A great number of sharks attend the vessel. At 6pm Collingwood amputated a man's finger that was begun to mortify, having been bitten by another slave. At 8pm he departed this life"

Pause.

**GARROW** 

Stubbs journal is full of such entries and most pertinent on Captain Collingwood's wayward navigation...

GUSTAVUS VASSA Then you have your case.

**GARROW** 

I know how to argue this case, I know how to prosecute it but I know nothing of the tragedy that is at the heart of it. I am all legal knowledge yet shamed by my ignorance. 133 souls should be in this case. Massacre is not anywhere in the indictment or Stubbs journal but it may come to find itself in the evidence I shall present.

GUSTAVUS VASSA

How so?

**GARROW** 

If you will appear as a witness.

**GUSTAVUS VASSA** 

But I was not there.

**GARROW** 

Not on the Zong. But you and those 133 souls may be concealed in another vessel altogether.

**GUSTAVUS VASSA** 

A Troj an horse?

GARROW smiles. VASSA responds.

SARAH I must be true to myself! HIII

And true to him because you love him?

SARAH cannot, will not, respond. He takes this as an admission. And vindication.

HI LL

You accused me before of delusion. But now it is proven. It is all proven!

**SARAH** 

Your judgement is all wrong!

HI LL

I see you make your decision!

CUT TO:

47

47

GARROW is taking notes.

GUSTAVUS VASSA

The sharks would always accompany the ship in expectation of dead bodies being thrown over. They were never disappointed.

**GARROW** 

And you would wish to be thrown over yourself?

**GUSTAVUS VASSA** 

If I could have gotten over the nettings.

**GARROW** 

Nettings?

GUSTAVUS VASSA

The assembly of ropes placed along the sides of the ship to prevent that particular redemption. And then we were truly delivered Mr Garrow.

**GARROW** 

In Barbados?

GUSTAVUS VASSA

The merchants and planters came on board and examined us most attentively and then they made us jump. GARROW

Jump?

**GUSTAVUS VASSA** 

Those who could jump the highest fetched the best price. A sign of health and strength.

Pause. VASSA, distracted, elsewhere...

**GUSTAVUS VASSA** 

Like this...

VASSA jumps. GARROW, uncomfortable:

**GARROW** 

Mr Vassa...

VASSA jumps again.

GUSTAVUS VASSA

You see Mr Garrow? How high...

**GARROW** 

Gustavus please...

GUSTAVUS VASSA

Like this, like this!

VASSA breaks down. GARROW holds him by the shoulders.

**GARROW** 

You will take your place in the witness box Gustavus. You will take your place.

CUT TO:

48 48

LORD MELVILLE

You will initiate proceedings?

HI LL

At least I will be master of my fate in that.

LORD MELVILLE

A parliamentary divorce is expensive and...highly public.

HI LL

Public? Tell me that you have not already heard rumours about my wife's conduct, that the House does not already enliven itself with gossip at my expense?

LORD MELVILLE Involving a certain barrister?

HI LL

There! I have no secret to hide from Westminster!

LORD MELVILLE

A parliamentary Divorce would amicably allow both sides to remarry. But I cannot think you could contemplate Garrow as Sarah's new husband. I cannot think you would wish it amicable.

HI LL

Then what is there for me to do Lord Melville?

LORD MELVILLE
I think you are in want of the services of a particular Attorney.

LORD MELVILLE wants something done and hands it to him.

LORD MELVILLE

Mr John Farmer.

CUT TO:

49

49

JOHN FARMER is in with HILL. FARMER is an Attorney who also acts as a private Investigator.

**FARMER** 

Separation from Bed and Board, as a legal dissolution of the marriage, forbids either party from re-marrying.

HI LL

It is not my desire to exclude myself from future happiness.

**FARMER** 

But it may be that your most express wish is to prevent such happiness coming the way of your wife.

HI LL

If I am inclined to being vengeful?

**FARMER** 

If you are inclined to being vengeful then separation from Bed and Board will answer to it.

HI LL El aborate.

If you seek the greater scope for 'punishment' then your wife will find herself in a ruinous state of limbo where she is neither respectably married or free to remarry and salvage her reputation. Disgraced, she would have to rely on the charity of... the third party, Mr Garrow.

HILL considering all of this.

HI LL

Thank you Mr Farmer. I shall...

**FARMER** 

I am at your service.

FARMER withdraws. HILL left to mull it over.

CUT TO:

50 50

As SARAH leaves the house she finds herself confronted by FARMER and an OFFICER. He sees immediately that there is something threatening about their stance.

FARMER Lady Sarah Hill?

SARAH

You have identified me. May I ask the same of you?

The OFFICER steps forward and hands her a document.

**FARMER** 

You are served with a citation from the Court of Doctors Commons.

She takes the document, nonplussed, wondering. We see HILL watching from a window.

CUT TO:

She hands him the writ she's been served. He reads it, looks at her, then hands it  ${\sf SOUTHOUSE}.$ 

SARAH

If he means to dissolve the marriage then I cannot say I am surprised by it but I must confess myself ignorant of the nature of it.

SOUTHOUSE Looks to GARROW.

SOUTHOUSE

This means of action...it is a sad thing...

SARAH

I do not wish delicacy Mr Southouse. Enlighten me.

SOUTHOUSE

He means to cut you off financially.

**GARROW** 

What has provoked him in this way?

SARAH Looks at GARROW. SOUTHOUSE, taking the cue, decides to withdraw but needing to make a point:

SOUTHOUSE

I fear you will be terribly detained by this Lady Sarah and I hope Mr Garrow will find time when he is not so detained himself by his pressing duties in the law...

GARROW, explaining to SARAH:

**GARROW** 

I am prosecuting in the Zong case tomorrow.

SOUTHOUSE

The session begins early.

Smiling stiffly, he goes but not without a final, pointed look at GARROW. SARAH and GARROW left alone.

**GARROW** 

So you will tell me why your husband seeks to disown you?

SARAH

He is in the grip of an idea that our son is not his, that I am not faithful. And most of all he insists that I love you. GARROW
Despite how you must have refuted every accusation?

#### SARAH

His fancies have pushed me here. But from such fancies a truth comes Will.

She looks at him intently. GARROW doesn't want to hear this, know this. He's conflicted, tormented by it.

#### **GARROW**

I asked you once in vain to leave him. Your refusal exhausted every hope I ever had of you. Now you declare your love for me as Hill seeks to banish you?!

#### SARAH

(ANGRY) I do not come to you seeking refuge, to hide from the disgrace he is determined to put upon me. In fact I have come to say that I will own it. If the disgrace be my feeling for you I will gladly own it!

Pause. He looks at her then goes to her, kisses her. She responds. GARROW stops, pulls back.

#### **GARROW**

You must not.

CUT TO:

52 \*

52A \*

\*

55

VASSA arrives at the Old Bailey for the first time. A sense of the duty he must perform, knowing that the reception he may receive will be hostile. Everything around him - the barristers\* with briefs, the waiting witnesses, the public, feels alien - \* intimidating. But he is resolute. GARROW joins him. \*

CUT TO:

56 56

56A 56A

HILL coldly civil towards SARAH.

HILL
I hope that you have made arrangements
to live elsewhere. I attend the old
Bailey today. I think on my return it
is as well you are no longer here.

SARAH
Why does your instigation of the end of our marriage require only my punishment?

HILL

If I am amicable then I collude in my own dishonour.

CUT TO:

57

STUBBS is in the witness box. COLLINGWOOD is in the dock. GARROW has realized to his dismay that STUBBS 'infirmity' now owes itself to drink as much as recovering from a fever. In other words, he has been drinking.

#### **GARROW**

What do you think induced Captain Collingwood to mistake Jamaica for Hispaniola?

ROBERT STUBBS He identified it at nine leagues out.

**GARROW** 

Ni ne leagues?

# ROBERT STUBBS Twenty seven miles.

GARROW
Twenty seven miles! Captain
Collingwood made a wrong
identification from a distance of
twenty seven miles?! (beat) No more
questions my Lord.

GARROW glad to have got through this examination without mishap.

ROBERT STUBBS I had been appointed Governor of Annamboe by the African company but had left there... SI LVESTER

Why?

STUBBS hesitating:

SI LVESTER

You are under oath Mr Stubbs...

ROBERT STUBBS

I had been suspended.

SI LVESTER

Why?

ROBERT STUBBS

Abusing my position.

SI LVESTER

Abusing your position? In what way?

ROBERT STUBBS

Seeking to make private profit.

STUBBS character is exposed and his credibility dying.

SI LVESTER

So you found yourself dumped on the coast of Guinea? Until picked up by the Zong. And then picked up once again by the insurance Company as a witness!

GARROW Looks wounded. SILVESTER has killed STUBBS credibility. HUGH GILBERT Looks to PETER GILBERT with grim dissatisfaction, even blame. PETER GILBERT Looks embarrassed.

JUDGE BULLER

Mr Garrow - any more witnesses for the prosecution?

**GARROW** 

My Lord - I call Gustavus Vassa.

The GILBERTS look at each other. VASSA comes to the witness box as STUBBS departs it. The novelty of a black witness is not lost in the public gallery. His appearance provokes much observation and conjecture. GARROW and VASSA share a look.

CUT TO:

58

58

The Court listen to VASSA in solemn silence.

GUSTAVUS VASSA
The whole ship's cargo is confined together in the hold. So many that there is no room even to move your head...

It's difficult for him and he falters.

CUT TO:

59

59

A glimpse of a Black FEMALE SLAVE's FACE - too tired, too defeated, too weak to actually cry.

GUSTAVUS (V. O.)

You cannot breathe. You would not wish to....the smell....

CUT TO:

60

60

One of the COURT USHERS is swinging incense/nosegays from a chain in the courtroom. VASSA fixating on the swinging chain, distracted by it. It's a reminder of his capture. GARROW anxiously aware of this.

GUSTAVUS VASSA

The smell of perspiration is only outdone by the stench of the latrines. It is unforgettable. Children fall into the tubs of excrement. They suffocate in it.

CUT TO:

61

61

The fevered shivering of a body. A sudden blast of light as the hold is opened up and FIGURES recoiling, hands up to protect their faces, eyes raw and pained from the exposure.

CUT TO:

62

62

**GUSTAVUS** 

In this pestilential stew, if you are fortunate you succumb to smallpox or gaol fever.

There's no doubt about the impact of this testimony - because it has never been heard before and therefore SILVESTER is quick to object to it.

SI LVESTER

My Lord what is the relevance of this testimony in a prosecution for insurance fraud?

This fraud involves a journey across the Middle Passage. You would not wish to have a narrative upon it?

#### JUDGE BULLER

Only if it bear some relation to the indictment.

## SI LVESTER

Slaves thrown over - necessity or not?

# VASSA, a passi onate outburst:

#### GUSTAVUS VASSA

It is never a necessity to murder us!

### JUDGE BULLER

Mr Vassa you must curb your temper.

# GUSTAVUS VASSA

If I am angry I am a savage. If I am sanguine I am not a man.

# BULLER discomfited but acknowledging this:

## JUDGE BULLER

Yes. . . qui te possi bl y.

#### **GARROW**

Mr Vassa will you please give us some idea of your experience at sea?

## GUSTAVUS VASSA

I served in the British navy for seven years with my Master; I have worked on merchant ships in voyages to North America, the West Indies and the North Pole.

### **GARROW**

And as such a veteran of the seas you are familiar with the notion of a ship rendered 'foul and leaky'? The Zong itself described and claimed so. 'By perils of the sea and contrary currents, the ship rendered foul and leaky. And therefore retarded in her voyage. Captain Collingwood and the ship's owners claim this was because there was crippling worm damage to the bottom of the boat. Can you comment?

GUSTAVUS VASSA Ship worm. Teredo worms. In fact, salt water clams. (MORE) They bore into submerged timber. Marine bivalve molluscs in the family Teredinidae. Hence Teredo worms.

GARROW And if I tell you that the Zong was copper bottomed. What say you then?

GUSTAVUS VASSA

Captain Collingwood, I am sure you are as distressed as I am that this case has been represented in some quarters as murder, a policy no doubt to inflame a jury. But let us be clear so that emotions do not undermine deliberation. Let us part company with any claim that actual persons have been thrown overboard. This is a case of chattels or goods. Blacks be goods and property. The case is the same as if horses had been thrown overboard.

We pick out VASSA.

**GARROW** 

My lord my learned friend is not allowing the prisoner to speak in his own defence he is addressing the Jury in how they should feel.

JUDGE BULLER Mr Silvester - refrain. And Captain Collingwood - if you will?

COLLINGWOOD speaks in his own defence.

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD

It was NOT the case that the slaves were thrown overboard in order to throw the loss onto the underwriters. Do you not think the apprehension of necessity justified when my crew themselves suffered so severely? Seven out of seventeen died on their way to Jamaica or after their arrival there. The cargo of the ship and its crew died from want of sustenance. They did not die from want of a commander!

COLLINGWOOD's words in his own defence have struck a chord with the Jury.

JUDGE BULLER

Mr Garrow?

**GARROW** 

Captain Collingwood - you were, until you took this command, a slave ship surgeon?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD Eleven voyages as doctor.

But none of them as Captain of a slaver?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD

No.

**GARROW** 

Your inexperience did not trouble you?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD

Nor the owners of the ship. In fact they were reassured that the welfare of all those on ship would be safeguarded by my previous experience.

GARROW, disgusted irony:

**GARROW** 

'The welfare of all those on ship'. (beat) After your wrong identification of Jamaica for Hispaniola and the necessity of sailing back three hundred miles to the windward, what did you do?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD I chose to hold a consultation with the crew subsequently.

**GARROW** 

And what decision taken?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD

To destroy part of the slaves and to put the rest and the crew to short allowance.

**GARROW** 

That is how you 'rectified' your mistake?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD

To save the ship!

**GARROW** 

Because the situation had become catastrophic?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD

The ship retarded by perils of the sea? The strong currents hindering your already belated journey to Jamaica. A state of emergency no less?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD Sufficient for the throwing over to be a necessity.

**GARROW** 

So presumably you seized the goods nearest to hand?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD I beg your pardon?

**GARROW** 

In the dire circumstances in which you found yourself you jettisoned at random?

COLLINGWOOD hesitates, not sure how to answer.

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD

No. . .

**GARROW** 

Then who did you choose first? The women and children? The sick? Those who would sell for least money?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD
We were in want of water! The
healthiest would need least, would
survive best on short allowance.

It's a good response.

**GARROW** 

The heal thi est also fetching the best price at market? Was that not the only real necessity here?! Not that you were in want of water but that you were in want of the market! And you decided, as the fastidious servant of your shareholders to get rid of any slave you deemed to fetch a price of less than the cost of insuring them!

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD I am a fastidious servant, sir. Of my ship.

**GARROW** 

If you are so fastidious what became of the ship's log?

CAPTAIN COLLINGWOOD Left with the agent in Jamaica. Now lost.

How convenient.

JUDGE BULLER Anything else Mr Garrow?

**GARROW** 

No my Lord.

JUDGE BULLER
Then we shall adjourn until tomorrow.

We pick out MELVILLE close to HILL:

LORD MELVILLE
It may be possible that you have it in your power to ruin the preening Garrow entirely.

HILL bitterly ironic:

HILL I may employ a pistol.

LORD MELVILLE You do not have to challenge him a duel to seek your satisfaction. Aim at him in another way. Undo Garrow the man and we shall see the noisome barrister removed from the Old Bailey.

SOUTHOUSE It is of no matter.

\*

SOUTHOUSE indicates KELSALL - waiting in the corridor - to GARROW. It's also a way of deflecting GARROW from FARMER. SOUTHOUSE goes and sits beside KELSALL. GARROW suspicious.

SOUTHOUSE

You know you are not bound to be character witness for Captain Collingwood.

JAMES KELSALL

I know I choose it.

SOUTHOUSE

Come, be honest, the owners of the Zong choose it.

KELSALL doesn't respond. We pick out COLLINGWOOD, watching this from the dock. Clearly not happy.

SOUTHOUSE

The muster roll of the ship. It is your late nephew's name alongside you. Daniel was his name?

KELSALL - this is raw, hard.

JAMES KELSALL

I had made assurances to my sister of his welfare.

SOUTHOUSE

And hard to bear knowing he may still be alive but for Collingwood's command. Was that the cause of your dispute?

JAMES KELSALL

No.

**SOUTHOUSE** 

No? Daniel's unnecessary death did not distress and vex you? Or was it that there had already been so many unnecessary deaths?

JAMES KELSALL

I cannot answer you!

SOUTHOUSE

I was not in attendance when my wife died. I was engaged in some case of theft. I should have been at her bed but she left this place alone. And I did drink to forget that.

(MORE)

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SOUTHOUSE (cont'd)
But Mr Kelsall you have an opportunity
to attend to your nephew again. If you
think the truth to suffice.

KELSALL doesn't respond - because he finds it too hard to. SOUTHOUSE Leaves him and approaches GARROW.

SOUTHOUSE

Kelsall is in some difficulty...

GARROW Looking at SOUTHOUSE, sees that he's troubled by something (MELVILLE, HILL, FARMER).

**GARROW** 

And are you?

SOUTHOUSE shaking his head, a half smile.

COURT CLERK (V. 0)
The court session is resumed!

CUT TO:

68

SILVESTER is examining KELSALL or rather listening to him speak of COLLINGWOOD.

JAMES KELSALL I have served with Mr Collingwood when he was ships surgeon and under him when he was Captain.

SILVESTER And your opinion of him Mr Kelsall?

KELSALL, not entirely convinced in his response - or convincing.

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GARROW
"An honest man"? As you are Mr Kelsall?

JAMES KELSALL I should like to think so.

**GARROW** 

Did you have cause to dispute with Captain Collingwood on any occasion?

KELSALL, not keen to answer, hesitates.

JAMES KELSALL

There was none.

**GARROW** 

I remind you you are under oath Mr. Kelsall. (beat) Did you think Captain Collingwood's misidentification of Jamaica for Hispaniola a 'mere' mistake, an unavoidable accident?

SILVESTER, objecting:

SI LVESTER

My Lord, Mr Kelsall is here to bear witness to Captain Collingwood's character....!

**GARROW** 

My Lord, this is pertinent..

JUDGE BULLER

Allowed. (beat) Answer the question.

JAMES KELSALL

The mistake having been made Captain Collingwood took measures as Commander...there were only five and a half Dutch butts, 3 full of sweet water, enoughu arec5Dion.

JUDGE BULLER
Then ask a question that demonstrates it.

Did you feel Captain Collingwood's actions were ultimately responsible for the death of your nephew? Was that the reason for the dispute you will not own to, is that the reason you were suspended as first mate?!

JAMES KELSALL It was none of that!

**GARROW** 

Then what was it?! What was it you found so hard to take, that you could not contemplate?!

JAMES KELSALL

Sir...

**GARROW** 

Some change? Some change that made all the difference Mr Kelsall....

Pause. KELSALL, making a decision to tell the truth regardless of the scrutiny of COLLINGWOOD.

JAMES KELSALL It rained sir. It rained.

GARROW

(Rhetorical. For the Court) It rained.

This revelation electrifies the court. See COLLINGWOOD - he knows it's disaster.

JAMES KELSALL

SI LVESTER My Lord, I wish the jury and the Court to note that this witness may have perjured himself and therefore any evidence...

# JUDGE BULLER

COURT CLERK

You have reached a verdict.

JURY FOREMAN

We have.

COURT CLERK

And how do you find the prisoner on the indictment - guilty or not guilty?

JURY FOREMAN

Guilty.

 $\mbox{GARROW looks immediately to VASSA}$  who reacts with some satisfaction. THEN:

JURY FOREMAN
But we humbly make recommendations to mercy My Lord.

VASSA shakes his head in dismay.

GARROW approaching VASSA who is bitterly disappointed, disgusted.

# GUSTAVUS VASSA

A man who made a massacre on board a ship will now simply languish on one for a short time? A Man who showed no mercy now receives the mercy of his English peers?

## **GARROW**

There was but twelve men there. Not a country. And I hope the country will make its own verdict.

CUT TO:

GARROW smiles.

It is even less pretty than when you are curmudgeonly.

SOUTHOUSE, mock aggrieved.

**SOUTHOUSE** 

I know nothing of that.

They Laugh. GARROW is approached by FARMER.

**FARMER** 

William Garrow?

**GARROW** 

You have business with me sir?

**FARMER** 

You are served with a writ from the Court of Kings Bench. In the name of an action for damages by Sir Arthur for the act of Criminal Conversation with the plaintiff's wife.

GARROW Looks to SOUTHOUSE. HILL, MELVILLE Look on with grim \*satisfaction as FARMER goes to join them. GARROW wondering what is about to befall him.